



a Degree of Freedom variable is $x(t)$

equation of motion:

$$\sum F = ma$$

$$F_{\text{spring}} + F_{\text{drag}} + F_{\text{ext}} = ma$$

$$-k(x - x_{\text{eq}}) - c \frac{dx}{dt} + F_0 \cos(\omega t) = m \frac{d^2 x}{dt^2}$$

Assume that the oscillations are harmonic with angular frequency equal to the one of the Driving force (ω)

Guess solution in complex representation

$$x(t) = x_{\text{eq}} + \text{Re}[A e^{i\omega t}]$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = \text{Re}[i\omega A e^{i\omega t}]$$

$$\ddot{x}(t) = \text{Re}[-\omega^2 A e^{i\omega t}]$$

$$\ddot{\ddot{x}}(t) = \text{Re}[-i\omega^3 A e^{i\omega t}]$$

$$\ddot{\ddot{\ddot{x}}}(t) = \text{Re}[\omega^4 A e^{i\omega t}]$$

